

Rebuilding Fermilab for Discovery

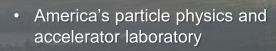
Lia Merminga High Energy Physics Advisory Panel December 5-6, 2024

Outline

- Vision, Strategy, Near-Term Priorities
 - Particle Physics Initiatives
 - Emerging Technologies Initiatives
 - User and Stakeholder Initiative
- Operational Excellence
- Culture of Excellence Initiative
- Summary







- Operates the largest US particle accelerator complex
- ~2,100 staff
- 6,800 acres of federal land
- Facilities used by 4,000 scientists from >50 countries

As we move into the next 50 years, our mission remains to solve the mysteries of matter, energy, space, and time for the benefit of all.

Our Vision for Fermilab

We lead the world in particle and accelerator physics and enabling technologies, underpinned by a diverse and empowered workforce, excellence in laboratory operations, a campus strategy integrated with our science vision and mission-ready infrastructure. We embrace a culture of safety, discipline and accountability, where every employee exemplifies our core values in doing their work.



Fermilab Mission and Science & Technology Strategy

Fermilab's core mission is to drive discovery, solving the mysteries of matter, energy, space, and time

- Thousands of scientists, engineers, technicians, users, and students from around the globe contribute their expertise to advance the frontiers of knowledge and innovation
- As America's particle physics and accelerator laboratory, Fermilab hosts leading-edge facilities and experiments and develops technologies that support research around the world

Fermilab's science and technology strategy is founded on several strategic initiatives:

- Five major particle physics initiatives: Neutrinos, Higgs and the Energy Frontier, Muons, The Dark Universe, and Accelerator Science and Technology
- Three major emerging technology initiatives: Quantum Science and Technology, Microelectronics, and Artificial Intelligence
- One new user and stakeholder engagement initiative





Fermilab Mission and Science & Technology Strategy

As our laboratory's mission can only be accomplished by integrating our science vision and our business processes, we prioritize:

- Excellence in business and lab operations and campus strategy integrated with science vision
- Culture of Excellence Initiative





2024 Challenges and Our Commitment

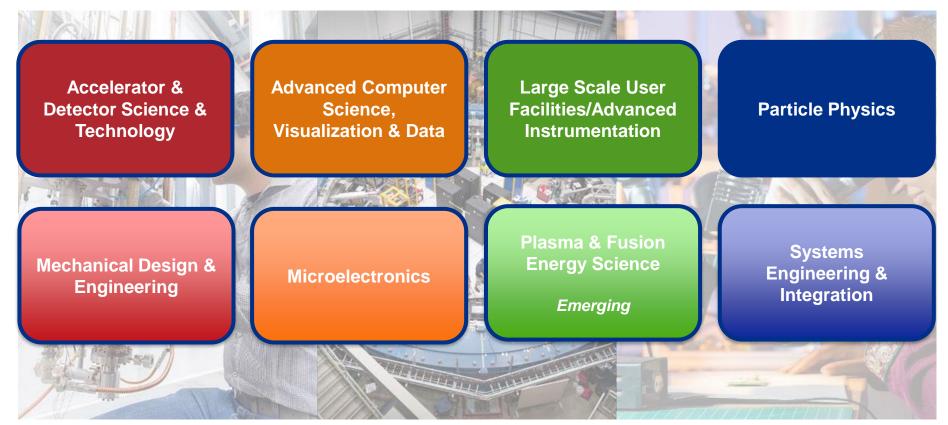
- Financial strain
 - Curtailed activities and hiring in FY24
 - Reduction in Force in FY25
- Operational challenges
 - Accelerator Safety Order 420.2D
 - → Reduced Accelerator Complex operations in FY24
 - Infrastructure reliability issues
 - Only 3 of 8 substation transformers operational due to a fire and other failures
 - 2 out of 11 Main Injector LCW heat exchangers operational due to corrosion
 - → Prevent Main Injector operations in FY25
- Culture, climate survey
 - In the face of these challenges, morale of the lab community has been impacted, as reflected in our climate survey and feedback from the user community
- · Contract recompetition
 - Created uncertainty ...but also opportunity given the strengths of our partners

Majority can be traced to accumulated compliance debt and deferred investments in infrastructure and mission support



We are committed to delivering Fermilab's mission with excellence – an imperative! We are engaging partners and working with urgency to develop plans to solve issues

Fermilab Core Capabilities





2023 P5 Report









Elucidate the Mysteries of Neutrinos

Reveal the Secrets of the Higgs Boson



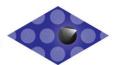


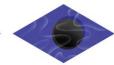


Determine the Nature of Dark Matter

Understand What Drives Cosmic Evolution







Search for Direct Evidence of New Particles

Pursue Quantum Imprints of New Phenomena

Fermilab executes the P5 plans





	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27	FY28	FY29	FY30	FY31	FY32
IERC	\$86M <i>SLI</i>						Total Investment \$5.6B DOE, \$1.1B International				
SuperCDMS 🔀											
LCLS-II HE	\$316M Muons SBN MAG									Other initia	er initiatives
Mu2e 💉										SBN - \$50M	
HL-LHC AUP	\$266M Higgs and the Energy Frontier										
HL-LHC CMS	\$200M Higgs and the Energy Frontier										
PIP-II 💌 🔀	\$978M Neutrinos										
ACORN	\$211M Accelerator Science and Technology										
LBNF/DUNE 💌	\$3277M Neutrinos										
UIP	\$3141	M SLI									

Fermilab executes the largest project portfolio in DOE/SC; >46% scope complete

Fermilab Science and Technology Strategy



Major Particle Physics Initiatives

- Neutrinos
- Higgs and the Energy Frontier
- Muons
- The Dark Universe
- Accelerator Science and Technology



Emerging Technology Initiatives

- Quantum Science and Technology
- Microelectronics
- Artificial Intelligence for Science

User and Stakeholder Engagement Initiative

Discovery on the Prairie



America's Particle Physics and Accelerator Laboratory

- Neutrinos
- Higgs and the Energy Frontier
- Muons
- The Dark Universe
- Accelerator Science and Technology



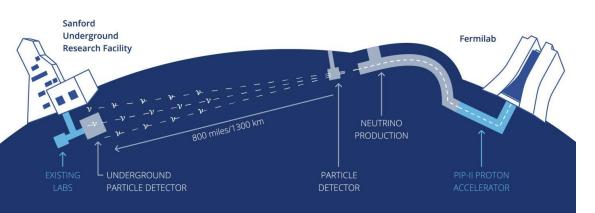




Delivering LBNF/DUNE is Fermilab's highest priority



The definitive neutrino oscillation experiment, driven by LBNF and PIP-II



Discovery Potential







The origin of matter in the universe

Supernova neutrinos

Origins of neutron stars and black holes

Neutrino surprises

New forces, particles, or laws of nature connected to neutrinos

Proton decay

Unified origins of particles and forces

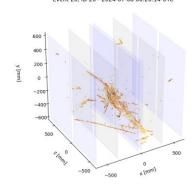
The LBNF/DUNE project is the first internationally conceived, constructed, and operated mega-science project hosted by the Department of Energy on U.S. soil



Vision

Remain the undisputed global leader in neutrino science for decades to come, addressing many of the open questions in particle physics today

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Strategy

- Deliver the current neutrino program
- Complete LBNF/DUNE and PIP-II on time, within budget, meeting performance specs
- Realize early implementation of DUNE Phase II via ACE-MIRT and FD3
- Position Fermilab as the DUNE host lab

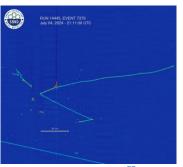
Near-term Priorities

- Operate/Publish New Results
- ICARUS, SBND, NOvA, DUNE 2x2 Demonstrator
- Construct LBNF/DUNE
- · Cryostat assembly in SD
- Start Near-site construction
- Construct PIP-II
 - AUP for High Bay Building, Linac Tunnel
 - · Commission Cryoplant
 - Complete two prototype cryomodules (SSR2, LB650)



Recent Highlights

- LBNF/DUNE
 - Far site excavation 100% complete!
- PIP-II construction progressing at full speed
- SBND and DUNE ND 2x2 prototype are taking data!









LBNF far site excavation complete!

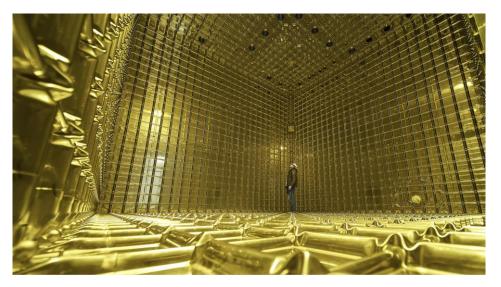




LBNF/DUNE excavation celebration at 4850L – Aug. 15



ProtoDUNE Detectors (Far Detectors 1 and 2) at CERN



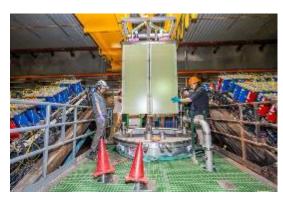




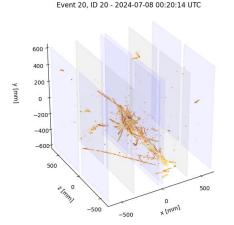


2x2 demonstrator for the DUNE Near Detector ND-LAr

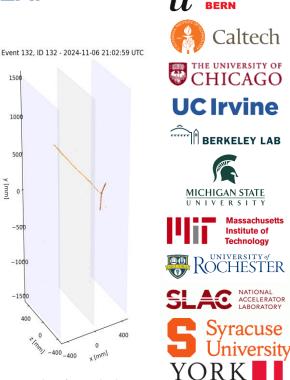
- Physics performance demonstration
 - Study the highly complex topologies and pileup that we expect at DUNE
- In the NuMI neutrino beam line at Fermilab
- First neutrinos observed with a DUNE prototype July 2024



4 modules of the 2x2 hanging above the cryostat during installation



First neutrino interactions recorded on July 7 and 8





...and many more!

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12/6/2024

NOVA and SBN highlights

- SBND construction completed and fully commissioned.
- First neutrino candidates recorded by SBND at end of FY24 accelerator run
 - Between now and the start of the Fermilab long-shutdown in early 2028, SBND is projected to collect 5-10M neutrino interactions (depending on beam delivery), an order of magnitude more than the existing neutrino-argon data sets.
- First search for new physics from ICARUS
- New NOvA results including recently doubled neutrino mode dataset. Most precise single-experiment measurement of Δm^2 32



--- CHARM

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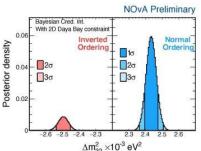














Higgs Portal Scalar Exclusion

12/6/2024



Prototype SRF Cryomodules





Prototype HWR Cryomodule





Prototype SSR1 Cryomodule



Prototype HB650 Cryomodule



The HWR, SSR1, and HB650 prototype cryomodules provided critical results, mitigating risks of the production phase



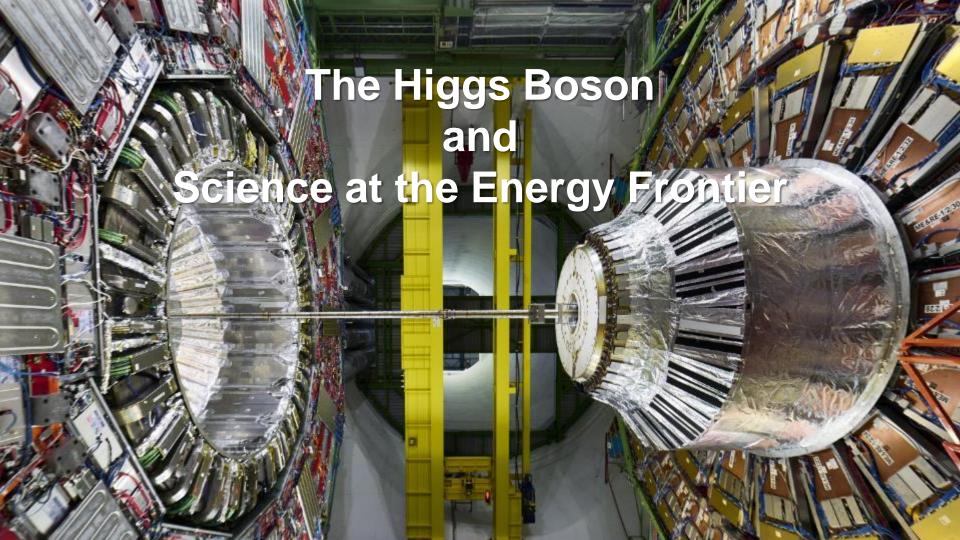
PIP-II coldbox enroute to Fermilab









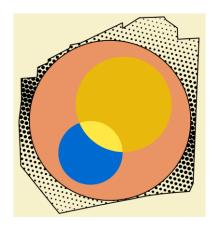


Higgs and the Energy Frontier ►



Vision

Be a world leader in the energy frontier science, an essential partner to an offshore Higgs factory, and poised to host a muon collider.



Strategy

- Continue to lead U.S. CMS operations and LHC physics analysis, and host US CMS collaboration
- Complete the HL-LHC **Upgrade Projects**
- Lead accelerator and detector R&D toward an offshore Higgs factory
- Lead international efforts for a U.S.-hosted muon collider



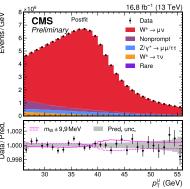
Near-term Priorities

- > LHC CMS Operations
- Construct HL-LHC AUP
- Deliver 7 cryoassemblies to CERN, all crab cavities
- Construct HL-LHC CMS Upgrade
 - Full production
- FCC-ee
- Apply core capabilities to R&D, prototyping



Recent Highlights

- HL-LHC
- HL-LHC CMS Upgrade achieved CD-3
- First U.S.-built cryoassembly delivered to CERN
- Excellence in U.S. CMS Science and Ops
- Recent measurement of W Mass.
- CMS night shifts covered from ROC
- High performing Tier-1 center
- LPC is a key element of U.S. CMS providing education, training, user support





Status of the HL-LHC AUP Project

- Deliverables to CERN: 10 Q1/Q3 cryoassemblies (containing a total of 20 Nb₃Sn Magnets) and 10 Jacketed RFD (Radio Frequency Dipole) Cavities.
- Technical Status:
 - 12 magnets (out of 20) passed acceptance on Vertical Test at BNL
 - 2 cryoassemblies met "acceptance" on Horizontal Test at FNAL and shipped to CERN
 - 1 cryoassembly ready for Horizontal test, ~3 cryoassemblies under production @FNAL
 - 2 bare RFD cavities met field "acceptance". Some hiccups with top-of-the-line vendor, under active control and resolution with CERN involvement
- Project Status: ~85% complete, on track to complete on schedule and budget











CA01 at CERN (Dec. '23)

12/6/2024



CA02 Departure to CERN (Dec. '24)



Completed CA03 at FNAL, being prepared for horizontal test



Cold Mass 04 at FNAL



Cold Mass 05 at FNAL



Series Cavities Production



HL-LHC CMS Detector Upgrade Project – Production Liftoff!

- Diverse array of novel deliverables to CMS for both DOE (\$200M) and NSF (\$88M)
 - Trigger-capable Tracker Modules, Imaging Endcap Calorimeter, Cutting-edge Triggering system, New Timing detector, Increased Muon Coverage, Upgrades to electronics bandwidth everywhere
 - Fermilab + 4 dozen US Institutes
 large domestic participation
- Project passed final CD-3/FDR gate, 2-3 year production phase started or imminent



BTL-Tracker Support Tube delivered to CERN Nov. 15



Production Timing Layer modules at UVa



"Pilot" production Trigger electronics at UW



Cassette Assembly and Testing Area at FNAL



Tracker Module Assembly at Brown



Muons 🔀

Vision

Fermilab is a world center for accelerator-based Charged-lepton flavor violation (CLFV) and Dark Matter experiments, driven by intense particles beams and PIP-II/ACE



Production Solenoid manufacturing complete, successfully cooled down. Currently ongoing final leak check.

Strategy

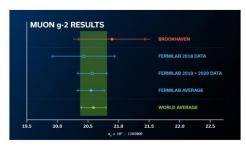
- Complete Muon g-2 and Mu2e experiments
- Use the upgraded accelerator complex to enable a next generation of muon experiments, e.g. beam dump experiments at PIP-II
- Begin an R&D program for a next-generation muon facility

Near-term Priorities

- ➤ Muon g-2
 - Publish result of full dataset, updates from theory initiative
- ➤ Mu2e
 - Mu2e Project Complete
 - · Transition to operations

Recent Highlights

- Muon g-2
 - Published world's most precise measurement of muon g-2
- Mu2e
 - Mu2e Project is 93% complete
 - Two transport solenoids were safely delivered to the Mu2e experimental hall





Calorimeter Disk 1 cabling & testing complete



Mu2e experimental hall





The Dark Universe



Vision

Fermilab is an essential partner in cosmic science experiments, producing a continuous stream of scientific results, and contributing innovative R&D towards future dark matter and cosmic microwave background (CMB) experiments

Strategy

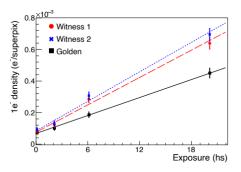
- Leverage core capabilities for focused program exploring light dark matter and CMB.
- Support of broader DOE projects
- Leveraging our university partners, e.g. UChicago

Near-term Priorities

- > Maintain leadership on SPT-3G
- Support current operations: Rubin/LSST, SCDMS
- ADMX-G2: Continue run searching for the QCD axion
- R&D towards Dark Matter New Initiatives (DMNI)

Recent Highlights

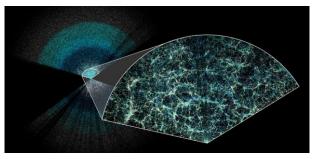
- ADMX-G2
 - Began a two-year run in December searching for the QCD axion in the 1020-1390 GHz region
- 100+ science papers in 2024, including an SPT measurement of the Hubble constant from CMB polarization only



Skipper CCDs break record (2410.18716)



South Pole Telescope (SPT)-3G team at the South Pole



The Dark Energy Spectroscopic Instrument (DESI) has made the largest 3D map of our universe to date.





Accelerator S&T – World-leading Capabilities



Accelerator and Beam Physics

 IOTA/FAST beam-test facility advances critical R&D enabling next-gen accelerators for DOE/SC

Superconducting Radio-frequency

 Fermilab continues to produce world-class cryomodules for LCLS-II HE, PIP-II, applying developments to FCC-ee

High-power Targetry

 Fermilab leads the Radiation Damage in Accelerator Target Environments (RaDIATE) collaboration

High-field Magnets

 HEP and FES: New high field magnet cryogenic test stand at Fermilab to perform R&D of high-temp superconducting cables for future fusion reactors



Accelerator S&T and Operations ►

Vision

Be the world's preeminent particle accelerator facility and advance leading-edge accelerator science and technologies



SSR2 Cryomodule Cavity

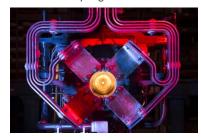


NuMI 1 MW horn stripline

12/6/2024

Strategy

- Modernize accelerator operations
- Complete DUNE as the world's definitive neutrino experiment
- Enable an offshore Higgs factory
- Develop a 20-year strategic plan for accelerator complex
- Leverage and develop Fermilab accelerator S&T in support of HEP and broader DOE/SC programs

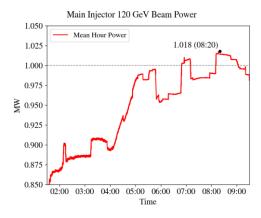


Near-term Priorities

- Prepare the complex to run effectively and reliably for LBNF/DUNE after the long shutdown
 - AIRForce
 - PIP-II
 - ACE-MIRT
- Prepare the complex for Mu2e's first data run and carry it out.
- Provide BNB running in FY 2025 for SBND, ICARUS
- Execute ACORN
- Advance Accelerator R&D in SRF, high power targetry, high field magnets for FCCee, future accelerators

Recent Highlights

- Accelerator Complex operates under fully approved Accelerator Safety Documentation O 420.2D
- Achieved beam power record of 1 MW at 120 GeV by reduced Main Injector cycle time





Plan for Recovery of Accelerator Operations in FY26

- Phased recovery plan is in motion
 - Short term (FY25):
 - Relocation of a transformer from Master Substation to Kautz Road Substation being planned
 - Replacement of failed or suspect bushings have been ordered
 - Main Injector heat exchangers will be repaired
 - → Recover Main Injector capability in FY26

Long-term (FY26-): Replacement of all transformers and heat exchangers at or near end-of-life to

restore resiliency



345kV Transformer and Circuit Breaker to be replaced



Accelerator Infrastructure Readiness Task Force – Long-term Plan

- AIRForce charge: Develop a plan that ensures the laboratory infrastructure enabling accelerator complex operations will be ready to support reliable beam delivery in the LBNF/DUNE era and beyond.
 - Identifying vulnerabilities and assessing critical risks in equipment and systems supporting beam production, acceleration, and transport
 - Identifying dependencies and interfaces with current and future infrastructure systems and projects,
 e.g. UIP, ACORN, PIP-II, LBNF/DUNE, ACE-MIRT
 - Detailing near term activities and outlining a long-term integrated plan for all accelerator-related maintenance, repairs, and improvements
- The task force covers all equipment that has potential of inhibiting or significantly limiting beam delivery to LBNF.
- The prioritization methodology includes criteria such as: estimated impact, MTBF, MTTR, lead time for procurement, end-of-life or out of production status, and cost.
- The task force works across organizational boundaries. Report due January 1, 2025.



Fermilab Accelerator Complex Evolution (ACE)



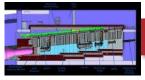
Accelerator Complex

Campaign of upgrades, modernization, investments critical for the success of DUNE



PIP-II Project

Other projects, e.g. ACORN, to ensure accelerator complex is compatible with PIP-II



ACE-MIRT

Faster delivery of DUNE science: capability × capacity × reliability



20-year strategic plan

ACE-BR, Muon Collider Demonstrator, Muon Collider



Deliver groundbreaking science & technology innovation



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Emerging Technologies/ National Initiatives

- Quantum Science and Technology
- Microelectronics
- Artificial Intelligence for Science





Quantum Science and Technology





Vision

Be a world leader in developing and deploying innovative quantum technologies at scale.

Utilize quantum technologies as new tools to address grand challenges facing particle physics, and the broader DOE/SC programs.



Fermilab's open -source Quantum Instrumentation Control Kit (QICK)

Strategy

Leverage core HEP S&T capabilities and partnerships with industry and academia to advance QIS&T

Lead the NQI Center SQMS, the international leader in superconducting computing and sensing QIS systems

Lead the devices and sensors thrust of the NQI QSC center

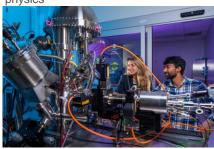
Advance DOE/SC QIS programs

Foster interdisciplinary research to grow the national QIS ecosystem and a diverse quantum workforce



Near-term Priorities

- SQMS and QSC renewal proposals
- > Large-scale QIS facility infrastructure at mK temperatures
- Sensor testing and characterization facilities
- Low-cost, scalable quantum control and readout systems
- > Systems for demonstrating quantum internet and distributed sensing
- Algorithms for HEP quantum field theory simulation and fundamental physics



Recent Highlights

- Deployed first quantum processor prototypes on-premise at SQMS garage
- Deployed underground (QUIET) and above-ground (LOUD) sensor test facilities
- Deployed metropolitan scale quantum network connecting FNAL, ANL, Northwestern
- Deliver FPGA-based controls system. (QICK)



New underground qubit testing facility



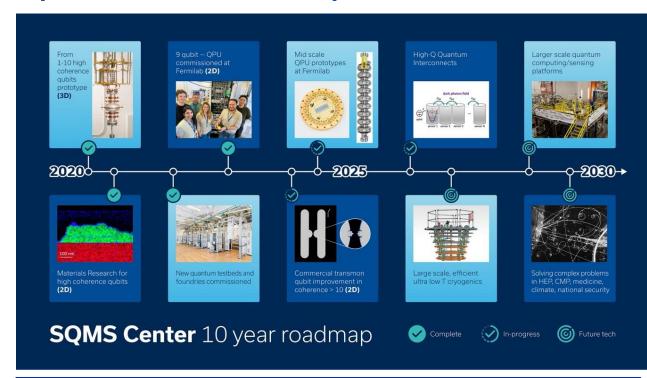
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SQMS: delivering on the plan, ambitious roadmap for the future

Mission-driven DOE National Quantum Information Science Research Center with deliverables and milestones

Delivered on the plan

- Advanced the understanding of materials losses in qubits
- Demonstrated world leading coherence time for 3D and 2D qubit devices and systems
- Developed unique large-scale quantum facilities
- Deployed first mid-scale processor prototypes at FNAL, in collaboration with industry
- Advanced quantum computing and sensing platforms for particle physics



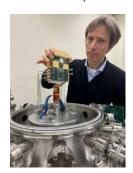
SQMS coordinates important QIS national activities with the other 4 DOE quantum centers, including the development of the DOE QIS roadmaps, the first national quantum database, the yearly U.S. QIS school, joint technical workshops and more.



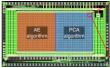
Microelectronics

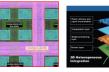
Vision

Become a technology leader in developing the next generation of energy-efficient, extreme-environment-capable microelectronics for science. Create disruptive technologies to achieve societal impact.



Davide Braga, lead PI of the SPICE: DOE MSRC project



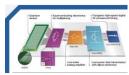


Strategy

Leverage core capabilities developed for our HEP program and work with academic and industry partners with complementary expertise

- Enable breakthrough science discovery through precision instrumentation
- Develop impactful hardware for advancing applications of QIS, edge AI, and beyond
- Support U.S.-based manufacturing technology





Near-term Priorities

Design application-specific integrated circuits (ASICs), sensor codesign, and system integration for HEP experiments and other DOE/SC programs.

- Edge-Al, Al-on-chip (real-time data filtering)
- 3D Heterogeneous Integration (future detectors)
- Sensors-on-chip: monolithic integration of sensor and readout electronics.
- Cryogenic electronics for QIS and computing applications.
- Extreme environment characterization & testing of integrated circuits, sensors, and systems, leveraging Fermilab's facilities.
- Workforce development through chip design internships.

Recent Highlights

- Lead 2 DOE ME Science Research Center projects and participate in 3
- Participate in a DoD
 Microelectronics Commons
 project
- Participate in NSF Chip Design Hub for 3D Heterogenous Integration workforce
- Al-on-chip demonstrated by the HL-LHC CMS upgrade chips (ECON-T).
- Participate in efforts for DoC NSTC/NATCAST/NAPMP projects with university partners
- Establish a regional microelectronics consortium to expand the community and train the future workforce



Artificial Intelligence for Science

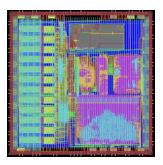
Vision

Lead the development of transformative AI capabilities to accelerate the DOE HEP science mission and create new technologies that impact the broader scientific community



Strategy

- Infuse AI techniques into and develop a workforce for HEP research and operations
- Leverage Fermilab strength in real-time AI and intelligent sensing across domains
- Cultivate community and industry collaborations through advancements in sensing, control, and design of state-of-the-art facilities and experiments



Near-term Priorities

- Coalesce HEP and DOE SC AL research priorities around scientific grand challenges and applications
- Spearheaded Al-enhanced controls and digital twin data and technology development for HEP accelerators and experiments. Members of the SMART USA Digital Twin Manufacturing Institute (selected for CHIPS funding)
- Champion development of realtime AI benchmarks and tools to catalyze novel scientific capabilities

Recent Highlights

Fermilab is a leader in intelligent sensing and real-time Al

- Driven by extreme data rates from HEP science
- Leveraging capabilities in microelectronics and efficient Al codesign
- Driver of the Fast ML for Science community and hls4ml tool flow
- Developing cross-domain and industry partnerships



User and Stakeholder Initiative: Discovery on the Prairie





Discovery on the Prairie

An integrated, long-term vision for Fermilab that expands our impact for the nation, high-energy physics, and our state and local communities

Plan

- Revitalization of campus and infrastructure driven by community needs in the **DUNE** era
 - Phase-I housing development \$30M investment from State of IL
 - Reimagined Fermilab Village
 - Modern daycare, recreational and community amenities
 - A new, world-class STEM and community-outreach facility
- Technology and Innovation Park with university and industrial partners for maximizing Fermilab's impact in science, society and industry

Near-term priorities

- Move Labs out of the Village
- Release IL State funding, begin construction of Phase I housing facility
- Plan a new centralized Machine Shop









Excellence in Business and Laboratory Operations

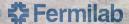


Focus on leadership, strategy, people, partnerships, processes, customer expectations, and key performance results to drive improvement and foster innovation – to enable safe and effective execution of our science mission

- Strengthen safety performance and culture improve WP&C and ESH programs
- Manage our budgets with greater precision maintain accurate/auditable practices
- Drive improvements in business systems IT, Finance, and Procurement
 - Implement response to DOE Financial Management review
- Provide assurance that requirements are being met



Campus Strategy Enabling Science Vision New Housing Facil **Particle Physics Initiatives Discovery on** the Prairie Infrastructure



Fermilab Sustainability Strategy

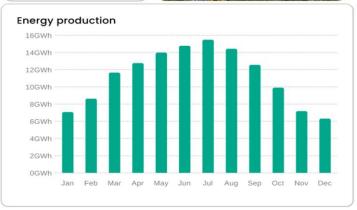
Sustainability Vision: Be a global leader for sustainability in particle and accelerator physics and technology innovation



Project Summary:

- 20-97 MW Solar PV System
- Max Capacity ~ 100,000 MWh/yr
- Offset 95% of 2 meters of base (house) loads





Fermilab's Sustainability Program honored with 3 awards

Fermilab Solar PV Project Selected for \$10M DOE Grant (Project in Development)



Building a Culture of Excellence



Culture of Excellence Initiative Goals

- Establish a mission-oriented Culture of Excellence to maximize the performance of our organization
- Drive culture change through exemplifying our Core Values
- Keep what's working and deliver positive change where needed

Create Project Plan

Develop Framework

Implementation

Validate and Maintain **End State**

- Conceptualize Framework
- Collect industry best practices
- Consult partners
- · Plan employee engagement forums
- **Continuous Employee** and User Engagement **Throughout**

Senior leadership meets with small groups of employees and users

- Establish Core Values through forums with lab leadership, supervisors, laboratory resource continuously groups
- · Collect list of principles and behaviors consistent with Core Values directly from employees
- · Assemble Core Values. principles, and behaviors into a framework that represents the vision of our Culture

- Communicate Culture Vision consistently and
- · Incorporate Core Values into all aspects of doing business
- · Employees trust leadership and each other
- · Employees feel their work is meaningful, significant, and purpose-based
- Employees take pride in their work and feel accountable
- Positive reinforcement of behaviors that exemplify the Core Values
- · Organization is flexible and continuously learning
- · 2026 Climate Survey reflects progress

Listening tours

Input on Framework

Feedback during Rollout

Climate Survey



Summary

 Fermilab continues to deliver world-class science, project execution, and technology innovation, with safety as the highest priority.

 FermiForward has a bold, yet realistic 10-year vision aligned with DOE-SC program and the 2023 P5 Report.

■ Through continuous engagement, I am determined to work with our community, lab leadership, DOE, FermiForward, and all stakeholders, to drive the lab to unprecedented heights of scientific discovery, technology innovation, and inspiration.

We are grateful to the DOE Office of Science, HEP and FSO for tremendous support and to our community of users and partners!

