# The charge for a Committee of Visitors

## James W. Van Dam on behalf of Fusion Energy Sciences





Office of Science

Presented to FESAC April 10, 2014

http://science.energy.gov/fes



- What—A panel to assess the efficacy and quality of the processes used to solicit, review, recommend, monitor, and document funding actions and to assess the quality of the resulting portfolio
  - The national and international standings of the programs' subelements are part of the evaluation of the breadth and depth of the portfolio
- Who—Each COV panel is composed of a group of recognized scientists and research program leaders with broad expertise in the designated program areas
- When—Each program element must be reviewed once every three years
- Why—To ensure quality and fairness and to help foster improvements
- Where—A two- to three-day visit to DOE Germantown to review documents and meet with DOE program managers



- Office of Science
- The Director of the Office of Science charges the relevant advisory committees to assemble COVs to assess the Office of Science programs on a regular basis.
- Every program element must be reviewed by a COV at least once every three years.
- The portfolio under review by a COV generally includes all actions both awards and declinations – for universities, national laboratories, and industry administered by the program for a set period of time, usually three years
- The COV prepares a report, which is presented to the full Federal Advisory Committee at a public meeting. The Federal Advisory Committee reviews and may make modifications to the report prior to acceptance. Following acceptance, the report is transmitted to the Director of the Office of Science and released publicly.
- The Associate Director of the Office of Science in charge of the program element under review provides a response to the review within 30 days of the acceptance of the report by the Federal Advisory Committee.

Further information about the operation of COVs:

http://science.energy.gov/~/media/sc-

2/pdf/presentations/guidance\_for\_doe\_sc\_cov\_reviews\_v1.pdf



## • The panel should consider and provide evaluation of:

- The efficiency and quality of the processes used by FES to solicit, review, recommend, monitor, and document awards and declinations for universities, national laboratories, and industry
- The breadth, depth, and quality of the resulting program portfolio, and providing an evaluation of the program's national and international standing
- FES's management of its portfolio of line item construction and Major Items of Equipment projects, including the U.S. Contributions to ITER project

### • Please note:

 Assessment of FES projects' performance, including contractor and Federal Project Director management of projects, is performed by periodic SC Independent Project Reviews, and is not a part of this COV



## • Period for evaluation

- The last COV activity evaluated the FES program through FY 2009.
- Accordingly, in this assessment the COV should review the entire FES program for activities during FY 2010, FY 2011, FY 2012, and FY 2013.

## • Action items

 The panel should also comment on FES's progress in addressing action items from the previous COV review.



| Date of report | Scope  | COV chair         | Date of FES response |
|----------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| March 2004     | Theory and Computation   | William Nevins    | May 20, 2004         |
| April 2005     | Innovative Confinement,<br>General Plasma Physics,<br>and Inertial Confinement | Jeffrey Freidberg | April 26, 2005       |
| May 2006       | Tokamak Research and<br>Enabling Technologies                                  | Kathryn McCarthy  | June 12, 2006        |
| April 2010     | FES program (excluding MIE projects)   | Rulon Linford     | December 15, 2010    |

Past COV reports and associated FES responses are posted at: http://science.energy.gov/fes/fesac/fes-cov/



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#### FES Response to the FESAC Committee of Visitors Review of the Fusion Energy Sciences Program

Date of COV Visit to Germantown, Maryland: August 17-19, 2009 Date of Response: December 15, 2010 Program Point of Contact: Ed Synakowski (301-903-4941)

Excerpt from FES response

| COV Recommendation   | Program Response  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| II. Selected Findings and Recommendations  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| A. Efficacy and Quality of the Program's Processes   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Processes to solicit and review proposals and applications, to recommend award or declination of funds, and |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| a. Use peer review consistently across all   | FES agrees with this recommendation and will implement it,            |  |  |  |  |  |
| program elements to ensure quality,  | recognizing that different types of proposals are likely to require   |  |  |  |  |  |
| balance, and credibility.  | variations in review processes.                                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| b. Employ carefully designed   | FES agrees with this recommendation and will endeavor to make         |  |  |  |  |  |
| solicitations to respond to the needs  | future solicitations as well designed and clear as possible.          |  |  |  |  |  |
| within every program element.  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| c. Ensure that all solicitations are   | See the answer to previous recommendation.                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| properly focused with clear expectations   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| and criteria.  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| d. Document the reasons for a selection  | FES agrees with this recommendation. FES program managers             |  |  |  |  |  |
| or a declination in every folder.  | prepare a report that describes the overall process and the rationale |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | behind the funding recommendations for each solicitation. FES         |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | will ensure that a copy of the report is placed in every folder.      |  |  |  |  |  |
| e. Implement uniform and effective   | While FES currently uses a rebuttal process for most solicitations,   |  |  |  |  |  |
| rebuttal procedures.   | this will be phased out, to ensure consistency of process across the  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Office of Science. Also, rebuttals will not be included in the new    |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Office of Science grants management system.                           |  |  |  |  |  |



## • Membership

 The COV panel should be composed of recognized scientists and research group leaders with broad expertise relevant to the fusion program.

## • Conflict of interest

- Panel members should be familiar with FES research programs; however, a significant fraction of the COV members should not be involved in research that is being funded by FES.
- Each panel member will be requested to sign a Conflict of Interest statement and a Confidentiality statement.



- Report
  - The results of this COV assessment should be documented in a report that clearly articulates findings, comments, and recommendations.
  - FESAC should submit a report on the COV activity by January 2015.
- Value
  - COV reviews conducted in this manner have proven highly valuable to the Office of Science in maintaining a high standard of excellence in program execution.

## FES point of contact: Dr. Sam Barish



## Details on past FESAC COV reports

Office of Science

| Date | Scope                   | Members          | COV<br>report | Recommendations | FES<br>response |
|------|-------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2004 | Theory & Comp           | 15               | 12 рр         | 5               | 2 pp            |
| 2005 | ICC, GPS, Inertial Conf | 14               | 12 pp         | 9               | 10 pp           |
| 2006 | Tokamaks & Tech         | 8                | 7 рр          | 7               | 3 рр            |
| 2010 | FES program             | 17<br>(5 groups) | 42 pp         | 95              | 20 рр           |



## Some recent BESAC COV reports

Office of Science

| Date | Scope   | Members | COV<br>report | Recommendations | FES<br>response |
|------|---|---------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2011 | Division of Chemical<br>Sciences, Geosciences, &<br>Biosciences | 38      | 55 pp         | 3               | 1 page          |
| 2012 | Division of Materials<br>Science & Engineering                  | 33      | 38 pp         | 7               | 2 рр            |
| 2013 | Division of Scientific<br>User Facilities                       | 17      | 29 pp         | 84              | 11 pp           |
| 2013 | EFRC & JCAP   | 19      | 32 pp         | 2               | 1 page          |

Each BESAC COV meeting at GTN typically lasts 2-1/2 days