

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY
Appropriation Summary
FY 2027

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	FY 2025 Enacted ¹	FY 2026 Enacted ^{2,3}	FY 2027 Request	FY 2027 Request vs FY 2026 Enacted	
				\$	%

**Department of Energy Budget by
Appropriation**

Critical Minerals and Energy Innovation	3,098,341	1,883,250	1,121,742	-761,508	-40 %
Electricity	339,750	259,750	203,477	-56,273	-22 %
Baseload Power ⁴	—	—	3,500,000	+3,500,000	N/A
Cybersecurity, Energy Security and Emergency Response	200,000	190,000	160,173	-29,827	-16%
Nuclear Energy (270)	1,525,000	1,525,000	1,373,735	-151,265	-10%
Hydrocarbons and Geothermal Energy Office	1,226,909	647,000	676,042	+29,042	+4%
Strategic Petroleum Reserve	213,390	206,325	295,102	+88,777	+43%
Naval Petroleum and Oil Shale Reserves	13,010	13,000	13,000	—	0 %
SPR Petroleum Account	100	100	100	—	0 %
Northeast Home Heating Oil Reserve	7,150	7,150	3,575	-3,575	-50%
Total, Petroleum Reserve Accounts	233,650	226,575	311,777	+85,202	+38%
Uranium Enrichment Decontamination and Decommissioning (UED&D)	855,000	865,000	854,583	-10,417	-1%
Energy Information Administration	135,000	135,000	135,370	+370	0 %
Non-Defense Environmental Cleanup	342,000	322,371	338,490	+16,119	+5 %
Science	8,240,000	8,250,000	7,138,815	-1,111,185	-13 %
Artificial Intelligence and Quantum ⁵	—	—	1,200,000	+1,200,000	N/A
Office of Fusion	—	—	10,000	+10,000	N/A
Office of Technology Commercialization	20,000	—	26,555	+26,555	N/A
Office of Clean Energy Demonstrations	50,000	—	—	—	N/A
Advanced Research Projects Agency - Energy	460,000	350,000	200,292	-149,708	-43%
Nuclear Waste Disposal Fund	12,040	12,040	12,040	—	0 %
Departmental Administration	286,500	200,000	288,889	+88,889	+44%
Indian Energy Policy and Programs	70,000	75,000	50,038	-24,962	-33%
Inspector General	86,000	90,000	77,400	-12,600	-14%

¹ Funding does not reflect the mandated transfer of \$92.8 million in FY 2025 to the Office of Nuclear Energy for operation of the Advanced Test Reactor. Comparisons throughout the document also exclude the mandated transfer.

² Funding does not reflect the mandated transfer of \$96.7 million in FY 2026 to the Office Nuclear Energy for operation of the Advanced Test Reactor. Comparisons throughout the document also exclude the mandated transfer.

³ Funding does not reflect the estimated \$20 million in FY 2026 collections to the American Energy Independence Fund. Comparisons throughout the document also exclude these collections.

⁴ The FY 2027 Request for Baseload Power repurposes prior year unobligated IJJA funding.

⁵ The FY 2027 Request for AIQ repurposes prior year unobligated IJJA funding.

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Title 17 Innovative Technology Loan Guarantee Program	-29,140	-56,753	179,588	+236,341	+416%
Advanced Technology Vehicles Manufacturing Loan Program	13,000	9,500	9,500	—	0%
Tribal Energy Loan Guarantee Program	6,300	6,300	2,000	-4,300	-68%
Total, Energy Dominance Financing	-9,840	-40,953	191,088	+232,041	+567%
Energy Projects	—	97,557	—	-97,557	-100%
Office of Strategy & Technology Roadmaps	—	—	3,000	+3,000	N/A
Total, Energy Programs	17,170,350	15,087,590	17,873,506	+2,785,916	+18%
Weapons Activities ¹	19,293,000	20,378,000	27,441,159	+7,063,159	+35%
Defense Nuclear Nonproliferation	2,396,000	2,367,000	2,389,595	+22,595	+1%
Naval Reactors	1,946,000	2,134,000	2,393,692	+259,692	+12%
Federal Salaries and Expenses	500,000	525,000	577,097	+52,097	+10%
Total, National Nuclear Security Administration	24,135,000	25,404,000	32,801,543	+7,397,543	+29%
Defense Environmental Cleanup	7,285,000	7,375,000	6,983,318	-391,682	-5%
Other Defense Activities	1,107,000	1,170,000	1,184,721	+14,721	+1%
Defense Uranium Enrichment D&D	285,000	—	253,000	+253,000	N/A
Total, Environmental and Other Defense Activities	8,677,000	8,545,000	8,421,039	-123,961	-1%
Nuclear Energy (050)	160,000	160,000	160,000	—	0%
Total, Atomic Energy Defense Activities	32,972,000	34,109,000	41,382,582	+7,273,582	+21%
Southeastern Power Administration	—	—	—	—	N/A
Southwestern Power Administration	11,440	10,400	10,400	—	0%
Western Area Power Administration	99,872	63,372	63,388	+16	0%
Falcon and Amistad Operating and Maintenance Fund	228	228	228	—	0%
Total, Power Marketing Administrations	111,540	74,000	74,016	+16	0%
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	—	—	—	—	N/A
Total, Energy and Water Development and Related Agencies	50,253,890	49,270,590	59,330,104	+10,059,514	+20%
Excess Fees and Recoveries, FERC	-9,000	-9,000	-9,000	—	0%
Title XVII Loan Guar. Prog Section 1703 Negative Credit Subsidy Receipt	-15,739	-157,063	-355,127	-198,064	-126%
UED&D Fund Offset	-285,000	—	-253,000	-253,000	N/A
Sale of Northeast Home Heating Oil Reserve	—	—	-100,000	-100,000	N/A
<i>Repurposed IIJA Funding</i>	—	—	-4,700,000	-4,700,000	N/A
Total Funding by Appropriation	49,944,151	49,104,527	53,912,977	+4,808,450	+10%
<i>Total Discretionary Funding</i>	<i>49,944,151</i>	<i>49,104,527</i>	<i>53,912,977</i>	<i>+4,808,450</i>	<i>+10%</i>

¹ P.L. 119-21 (Working Families Tax Cut Act, or WFTC) provided \$3,885,000,000 in funding to DOE/NNSA.

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DOE Budget Function	49,944,151	49,104,527	53,912,977	+4,808,450	+10%
NNSA Defense (050) Total	24,135,000	25,404,000	32,801,543	+7,397,543	+29 %
Non-NNSA Defense (050) Total	8,837,000	8,705,000	8,581,039	-123,961	-1 %
Defense (050)	32,972,000	34,109,000	41,382,582	+7,273,582	+21%
Science (250)	8,240,000	8,250,000	8,348,815	+98,815	+1 %
Energy (270)	8,732,151	6,745,527	4,181,580	-2,563,947	-38 %
Non-Defense (Non-050)	16,972,151	14,995,527	12,530,395	-2,465,132	-16%