Introduction to the BER Portfolio

DOE Office of Science: Office Hour Series

March 26, 2024

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MEETING RECORDING ANNOUNCEMENT

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HOUSEKEEPING REMINDERS

- Audience will have the ability to unmute themselves and come on camera during Q&A
- Please submit all questions using the Q&A function at the bottom of your screen
- Submit questions at any point during the presentation
- Every effort will be made to address all relevant questions





The nation's largest supporter of basic research in the physical sciences

Principal roles:

- Direct support of scientific research
- Direct support of the development, construction, and operation of unique, openaccess scientific user facilities available for use by external researchers



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY Science

Our Mission:

Deliver scientific discoveries and major scientific tools to transform our understanding of nature and advance the energy, economic, and national security of the United States.

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More than **34,000 r**esearchers supported at more than **300** institutions and **17** DOE national laboratories

> Steward **10** of the 17 DOE national laboratories



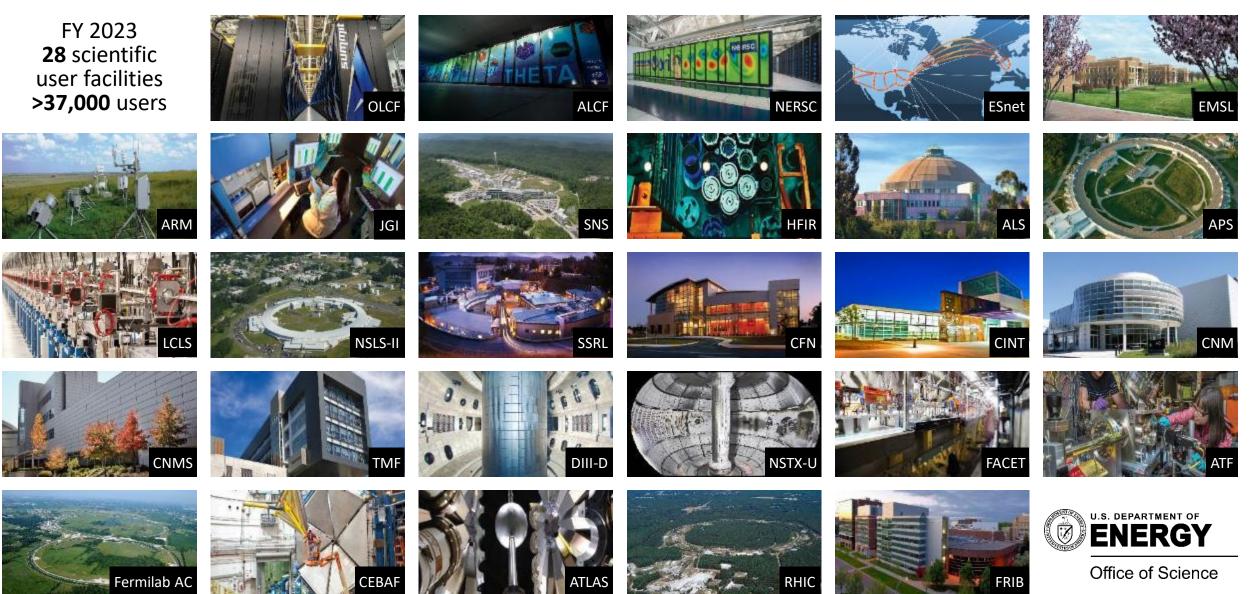
FUNDING

More than **37,000** users of **28** Office of Science scientific user facilities

\$8.1B (FY 23 enacted)

Office of Science

Office of Science User Facilities

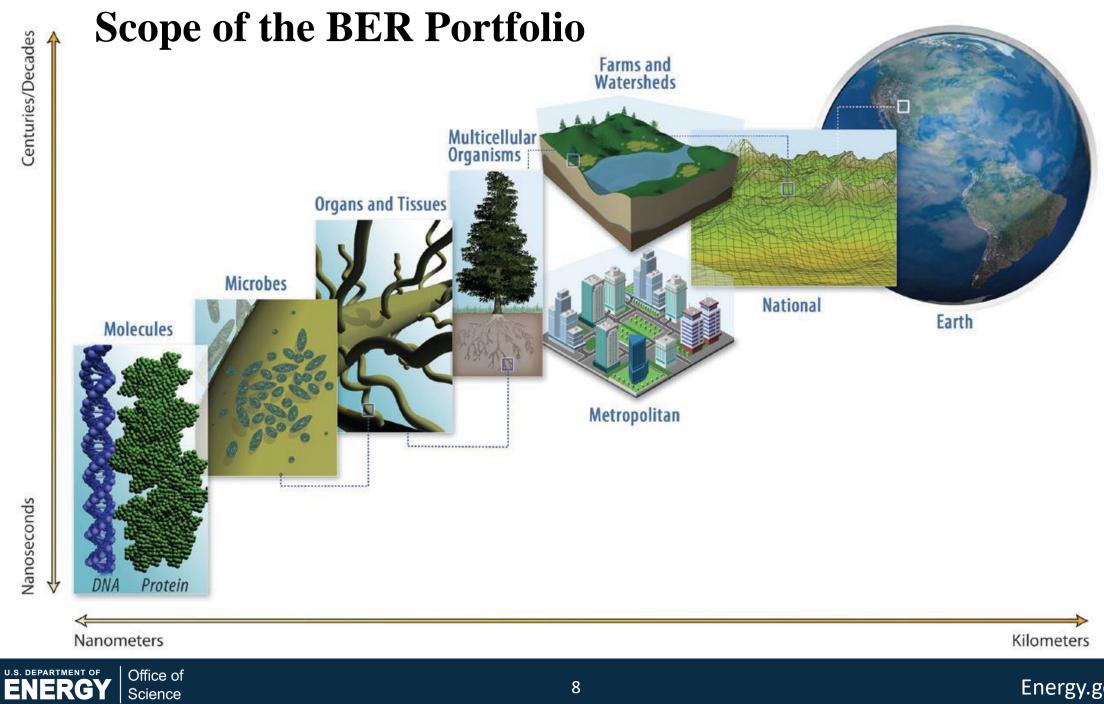




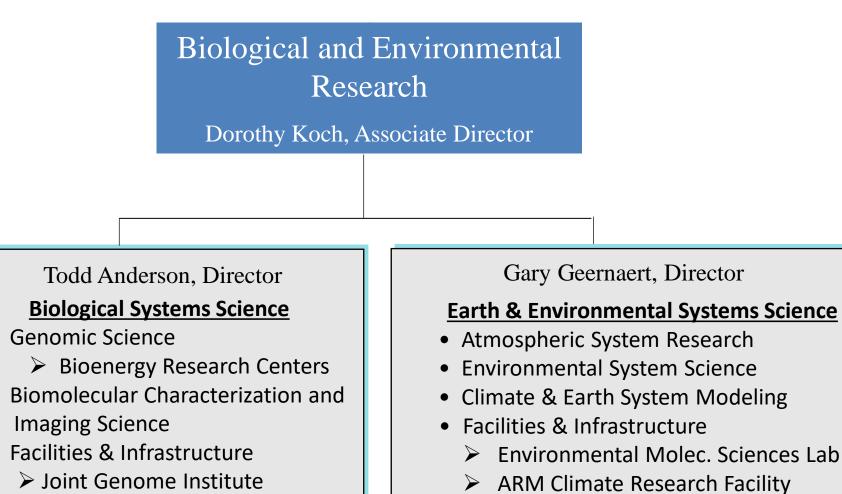
Office of Science Research Portfolio

Advanced Scientific Computing Research	• Delivering world leading computational and networking capabilities to extend the frontiers of science and technology				
Basic Energy Sciences	 Understanding, predicting, and ultimately controlling matter and energy flow at the electronic, atomic, and molecular levels 				
Biological and Environmental Research	 Understanding complex biological, earth, and environmental systems 				
Fusion Energy Sciences	• Supporting the development of a fusion energy source and supporting research in plasma science				
High Energy Physics	 Understanding how the universe works at its most fundamental level 				
Nuclear Physics	 Discovering, exploring, and understanding all forms of nuclear matter 				
Isotope R&D and Production	 Supporting isotope research, development, production, processing and distribution to meet the needs of the Nation 				
Accelerator R&D and Production	 Supporting new technologies for use in SC's scientific facilities and in commercial products 				





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DOE BER Permanent Staff

















































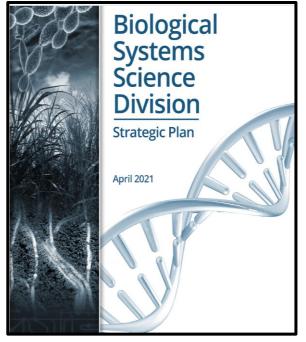


Strategic Directions for Biological Systems Science

Overarching Goal

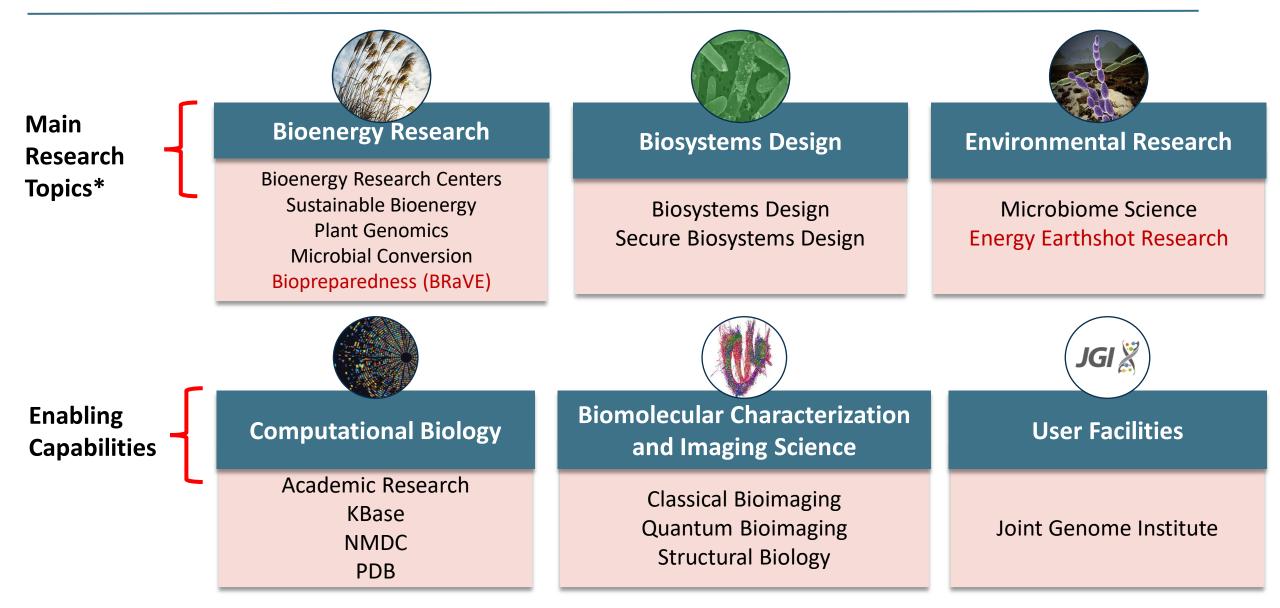
Provide the necessary fundamental science to understand, predict, manipulate, and design biological processes that underpin innovations for bioenergy and bioproduct production and to enhance the understanding of natural environmental processes relevant to DOE.

- What information is encoded in the genome sequence and how does this information explain the functional characteristics of cells, organisms, and whole biological systems?
- ➢ How do interactions among cells regulate the functional behavior of living systems and how can those interactions be understood dynamically and predictively?
- How do plants, microbes, and communities of organisms adapt and respond to changing environmental conditions (e.g., temperature, water and nutrient availability, and ecological interactions), and how can their behavior be manipulated toward desired outcomes?
- What organizing biological principles need to be understood to facilitate the design and engineering of new biological systems for beneficial purposes



BSSD Strategic Plan - April 2021

Biological System Science Division (BSSD) Portfolio Elements



*New Cross-cutting research efforts in FY22 and 23 : RENEW, FAIR and Accelerate efforts

Bioenergy Research

Goal: Provide the basic science needed to convert renewable biomass to a range of fuels chemicals, and other bioproducts in support of a burgeoning bioeconomy.

• Plant Genomics

Subgoal: Gain a genome-level understanding of plant metabolism, physiology, and growth to develop new bioenergy feedstocks with traits tailored for bioenergy and bioproduct production.

Microbial Conversion

Subgoal: Develop an understanding of microbial and fungal metabolism necessary to design new strains, communities, or enzymes capable of converting plant biomass components into fuels, chemicals, and bioproducts.



Bioenergy Research Continued

• Sustainable Bioenergy

Subgoal: Understand the genomic properties of plants, microbes, and their interactions to enable the development of new approaches that improve the efficacy of bioenergy crop production on marginal lands with few or no agricultural inputs, while minimizing ecological impacts.

• **New** Biopreparedness Research Virtual Environment (BRaVE)

Subgoal: Develop the understanding, capabilities and modeling needed to address potential biothreats to a burgeoning bioeconomy.

Subgoal: Explore the use of advanced AI/ML computational techniques together with highly curated experimental datasets to mechanistically explain the biological effects of low dose radiation exposure and the implications for adverse health outcomes.



Energy.gov/science

Biosystems Design Research

Goal: Advance fundamental understanding of genome biology and develop the genome-scale engineering technologies needed to design, build, and control plants and microbes for desired beneficial purposes.

Secure Biosystems Design

Subgoal: Build on advances in genome science and synthetic biology to design and engineer DOE-relevant biological systems with built-in biocontainment measures and develop strategies to address risks of unintended consequences, while enabling a sustainable bioeconomy.

Environmental Microbiome Research

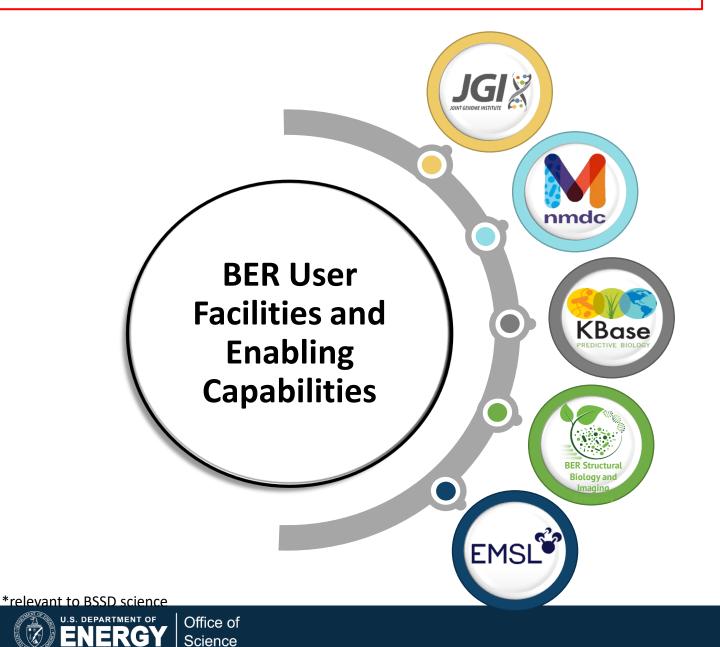
Goal: Develop a process-level understanding of microbiome function and be able to predict ecosystem impacts on the cycling of materials (carbon, nutrients, and contaminants) in the environment.







Enabling Capabilities and User Facilities



Joint Genome Institute (JGI)

Provides the global research community with access to the most advanced integrative genome science capabilities for advancing solutions to bioenergy & environmental grand challenges

National Microbiome Data Collaborative (NMDC)

Supports microbiome data exploration through a sustainable data discovery platform that promotes open science and shared-ownership across a broad and diverse community of researchers.

DOE Systems Biology Knowledgebase (KBase)

Empowers scientists via an open, FAIR biological data science platform to collaboratively drive discovery, for prediction, control and design of function in plants, microbes and their communities.

BER Structural Biology and Imaging Resources

Enables scientists to understand the relationships between plant and microbial genomes, protein structure and function, and environmental interactions using techniques available only at DOE User facilities.

Environmental Molecular Sciences Lab (EMSL)

Provides access to premier multimodal molecular science instruments, data analytics, production computing, and multiscale modeling to study biotic and abiotic process to under their function in a systems context.

Recent Workshops

Overcoming Barriers in Plant Transformation: A Focus on Bioenergy Crops

September 18-20, 2023 (draft report in prep)

- Basic science needs for advancing plant transformation techniques
- Capabilities needed to expand genomic editing of plant functional traits

Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning (AI/ML) for BioEnergy Research Opportunities and Challenges (AMBER)

August 23-25, 2022 (Joint with EERE-BETO)

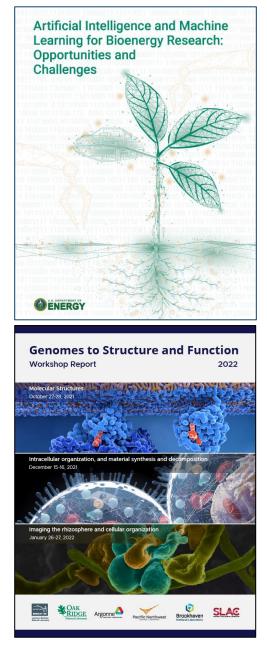
- What are the possibilities for incorporating AI/ML techniques into Biological Research?
- How could AI/ML techniques be more integral with experimentation and automation in the Laboratory?

Genomes to Structure and Function Workshop

October 27-28, 2021, December 15-16, 2021, January 26-27, 2022

- Understand the needs of the BER research community to combine genomic, functional, and structural approaches to advance their research
- Three sessions:
 - Molecular Structures
 - Intracellular Organization and Material Synthesis and Decomposition
 - Imaging the Rhizosphere and Cellular Organization





Executive Order on Advancing Biotechnology and Biomanufacturing Innovation for a Sustainable, Safe and Secure American Bioeconomy



Executive Order acknowledges advances in biotechnology and seeks to establish US leadership in a very competitive global bioeconomy

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Bold-Goals-for-U.S.-Biotechnology-and-Biomanufacturing-Harnessing-Research-and-Development-To-Further-Societal-Goals-FINAL.pdf



E.O. Reports: A Compilation of Five Reports Addressing:

Climate Change Solutions Food and Agricultural Innovation Supply Chain Resilience Human Health Cross-Cutting Advances



DOE led the Climate Change Solutions Report with SC-BER EERE-BETO, USDA







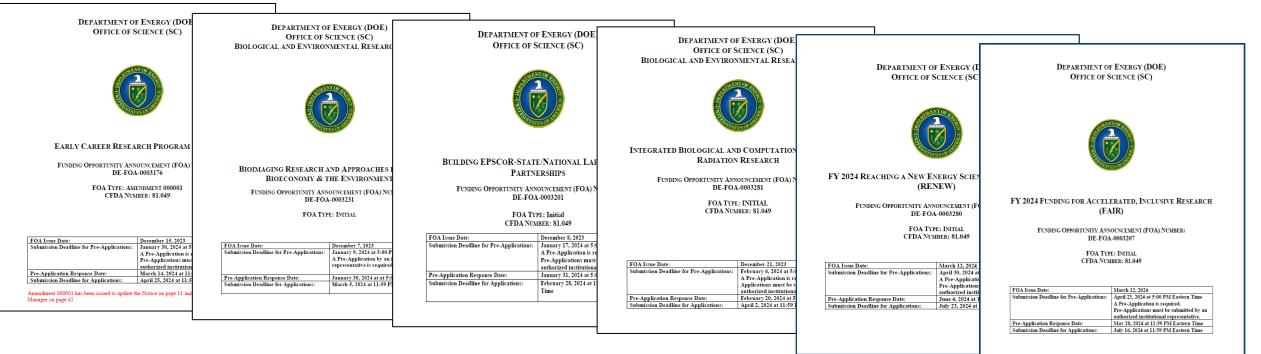
Hydrogen Shot Long Duration Storage Shot Carbon Negative Shot Clean Fuels and Products Shot

Enhanced Geothermal Shot Industrial Heat Shot

13

Floating Offshore Wind Shot Affordable Home Energy Shot

New Funding Opportunities for FY 2024



- Early Career Research Program (DE-FOA-0003176) closed
- ➢ Bioimaging Research Approaches to Bioenergy & the Environment (DE-FOA -0003231) closed
- ➢ EPSCoR (DE-FOA-0003201) closed
- ► Low Dose Radiation Research (DE-FOA-0003281) closed
- ➤ RENEW (DE-FOA-0003280) OPEN pre-apps due 4/30/24
- > FAIR (DE-FOA-0003207) OPEN pre-apps due 4/23/24

Online voluntary webinars (posted)

Webinar slides included in the RENEW and FAIR FOA

announcement



BER Funding Opportunities | U.S. DOE Office of Science (SC) (osti.gov)

Earth and Environmental Systems Science Portfolio Division Portfolio



Vision, Challenges, and priorities

<u>Vision</u>: Improve a systems level understanding and predictability of the earth system in support of DOE's mission, through integrative theory, modeling, and experiment, over a variety of spatial and temporal scales.

High level Grand Challenges

- Integrated water cycle
- Biogeochemistry
- High latitudes
- Drivers and responses
- Data-model integration

Priorities emphasize the most difficult issues: boundaries, interfaces, extremes

- Collaborative opportunities: NOAA; USGS; NGA; NSF; NASA; others
- Topics: disturbance, initialization, data analytics (e.g., machine learning), software, advanced technologies, Terrestrial-Aquatic Interfaces, Coastal, etc.



Strategic questions governing Earth and Environmental Systems Sciences Division

- How can we understand and predict cloud-aerosol-precipitation interactions, and their influence on the Earth's energy balance?
- Can we design Earth system models that accurately reflect advanced scale-aware process representations of Earth system observations, incorporating physical, chemical, biological, and human components?
- What do we need to know about terrestrial ecosystems, watersheds, urban, and coastal systems to improve how they are represented in Earth system models?
- How can we improve understanding of heterogeneous, climate-sensitive systems, such as urban communities, and their resilience to climate-relevant changes and disturbance?







Process Research in Earth and Environmental Sciences

EESSD's approach advances basic understanding of ecosystems, watersheds, and the atmospheric system

Primary U.S. research program addressing:

- Biogeochemical and hydrological drivers of terrestrial environmental systems in sensitive geographies
- Integrated carbon, nitrogen, and water cycles in the terrestrial-atmosphere system
- Use of ModEx (Model-experiment integration) as a research framework for investments

Using the following research approaches:

- <u>Large-scale, long-term field studies and manipulations</u> (e.g., SPRUCE, NGEE-Arctic, NGEE-Tropics)
- <u>Intensive campaigns</u>, deployments, and synthesis activities (e.g., ARM; SPRUCE; NGEEs; etc...)
- <u>Al informed data analytics (extremes, complexity, etc.)</u>
- Research questions framed in the context of addressing <u>uncertainties, gaps</u>, and needs, of process and Earth system models





Earth and Environmental Systems Modeling

Goal: To develop and demonstrate the most advanced modeling and simulation capabilities, in order to enhance the predictability of the climate system in support of DOE's science and security mission.

Capabilities: Cutting-edge **model development of the ultra-high resolution E3SM**, **hierarchical and multi-model analyses** for deep scientific insights, and discovery at the interface of **natural and human systems**.

by Exascale by System Model by DOE's flagship climate model is the highest resolution prediction capability in the world and is the only model that includes details of infrastructures, urban systems, and economics

Energy Exascale



New in FY2023! Development of exascale-class models with machine learning to reduce uncertainties

Applications: The capabilities help address high priority climate challenges and contribute to the IPCC and the NCA



Data Archives, management, and analytics for EESSD



Repository for environmental system data involving watershed, ecosystem, and manipulation studies, hosted at LBNL



Repository of model-generated data from all climate and Earth system models worldwide, hosted by ORNL-ANL



MSD-LIVE: a cloud-based Multi-sector dynamics data and code management system and computing platform, for climate-human interactions, hosted by PNNL



ARM data archive contains 2 PB of in-situ and remote sensing observations, model simulations, and tools for rapid access, host ORNL-ANL



BER/EESSD Climate Initiative Components

- Urban Integrated Field Laboratories: Advance underpinning science of integrated natural-human urban systems to assure resilience to climate extremes using equitable solutions
- National Virtual Climate Laboratory (NVCL): A single portal to DOE national lab climate science capabilities, to advance access to climate science through public engagement on local to regional scale climate science. In future years this will serve as the lab partner portal for RENEW.
- Network of Climate Resilience Centers: Initiate first centers in a network of climate resiliency research that accelerates basic climate system science towards equitable solutions at the local scale





Urban Integrated Field Laboratories

GOAL: Advance underpinning science of integrated natural-human urban systems to assure resilience to climate extremes using equitable solutions, e.g., accelerate the adoption of ecological solutions to optimize efficient, reliable energy systems; demonstrate benefits of energy efficiencies, and clean energy technologies to urban communities; and engage diverse communities in climate-energy design and deployment strategies.

In FY 2022-2023, four Urban IFLs were initiated by teams of academic and laboratory research institutions that include emerging research institutions and underserved HBCU and MSI communities, plus community partnerships:

- Chicago urban region: led by Argonne National Laboratory with 10 collaborators
- Baltimore urban region: led by Johns Hopkins University, with 7 collaborating institutions
- Texas gulf coast: led by University of Texas Austin, with 4 collaborating institutions
- Phoenix-Flagstaff corridor, led by Arizona State University with two collaborators

Recent developments with the Urban IFLs:

- > All Urban IFLs continue with their third or fourth year of investment, with field research and modeling
- Engagement of other agency collaborations, e.g., NOAA, NASA, EPA, NSF, USACE, FEMA, and USDA
- Outreach events are organized to promote best practices across the Urban IFLs and new ideas entrained from the newly established climate resilience centers
- IFLs coordinate with other national and international efforts to promote U.S. leadership in climate leadership and urban sustainability





National Virtual Climate Laboratory

GOAL: Advance access to climate science through public engagement on local to regional scale climate science, equitable solutions, and partnerships with National Laboratories, emerging research institutions and underserved HBCU and MSI communities, and regional stakeholders.

- The NVCL accelerates public access to DOE's major science investments underpinning energy technology innovations, to facilitate more rapid adoption into research activities and community strategies, e.g., including grid resilience, clean energy, and energy efficiencies.
- The NVCL went live in April 2023, with a portal that provides information on climate research activities across the DOE National Laboratories.
- Outreach activities will continue to be developed and launched that include RENEW, FAIR, Climate Resilience Centers, and Urban Integrated Field Lab awardees in FY 2022 through FY 2024.

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• National Laboratory engagement in RENEW projects is facilitated by the NVCL to foster sustained scientific collaborations.



Climate Resilience Centers

VISION: A network of climate resilience centers that are affiliated with emerging research institutions and underserved Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs) and Minority Serving Institution (MSIs) to accelerate basic climate system science towards equitable solutions, e.g., to accelerate the adoption of energy efficiencies and new energy technologies into disadvantaged communities and provide resilient adaptive strategies to climate and energy changes.



 Based on an FOA issued in FY 2023 and FY 2024, six climate resilience centers were initiated and placed at emerging research institutions and underserved HBCU and MSI communities.

Michigan Tech; San Jose State; Northern Arizona Univ; Morgan State Univ; NC A&T; UC Merced

- Climate resilience centers have a unique focus on ecological, atmospheric, and/or modeling challenges, each with a risk analysis component.
- Centers leverage ongoing foundational investments in BER research.
- Centers develop demonstration research projects with multi-institutional collaborations.

Funding opportunities for universities

FY24 already issued

- Environmental System Sciences
- Atmospheric System Research
- Climate Resilience Centers
- Climate Modeling and Analysis
- Early Career Research Program (SC-wide; atmospheric sciences focus)

FY25 (tentative) – next FOA opportunities

- Southeastern US multidisciplinary science
- Environmental System Sciences
- Atmospheric System Research
- Climate Resilience Centers
- Early Career Research Program (SC-wide; environmental focus)

BER User Facilities: EESSD and BSSD



ARM is a multi-platform scientific user facility with instruments at fixed and varying locations around the globe for obtaining continuous field measurements of clouds, aerosols, precipitation, radiation, surface properties & the atmospheric state since 1992



Environmental Molecular Sciences Laboratory

Atmospheric Radiation Measurement (ARM) user facility



EMSL provides users with capabilities to obtain a mechanistic understanding of physical, chemical, and intra- and inter-cellular processes and interactions, and to incorporate this information into numerical models to better understand how biological, environmental, atmospheric, and energy systems function at higher spatial- and temporal scales.



Joint Genome Institute



JGI provides advanced genome sequencing, genome data acquisition, and genome analyses in support of DOE mission needs in bioenergy, carbon cycling and biosequestration, and biogeochemical processes. It is the leading provider of plant, fungal, algal, & microbial community genomes and genomic analyses.



Examples of BER Collaborations with DOE Energy Technology Offices



Atmospheric Radiation Measurement (ARM) User Facility



E3SM – Energy Exascale Earth System Model



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- BER's ARM User Facility and modeling programs provide high resolution wind and turbulence data that informs the design and siting of wind energy systems. BER is assisting the EERE Wind Energy Technology Office (WETO) in strategic planning.
- BER's Energy Exascale Earth System Model (E3SM) provides long term predictions of weather extremes to inform risk and resilience of the Nation's energy systems. BER is working with the Office of Electricity to provide an integrated capability that combines the North American Energy Resilience Model (NAERM) and E3SM for improved risk assessments.
- BER's JGI User Facility is working with the EERE Bioenergy Technology Office (BETO) to develop improved algal strains and for mid-scale fermentation capacity to support metabolomics and product characterization.







Other Office of Science (SC) Opportunities



Building a New Energy Workforce





SC Internship Programs and Opportunities



Science

- Science Undergraduate Laboratory
 Internships Program
- The Community College Internships Program
- Office of Science Graduate Student Research
- Visiting Faculty Program

science.osti.gov/wdts

SC Initiatives and Programs to Broaden Participation



RENEW

Reaching a New Energy Sciences Workforce

FAIR

Funding for Accelerated, Inclusive Research



EPSCoR

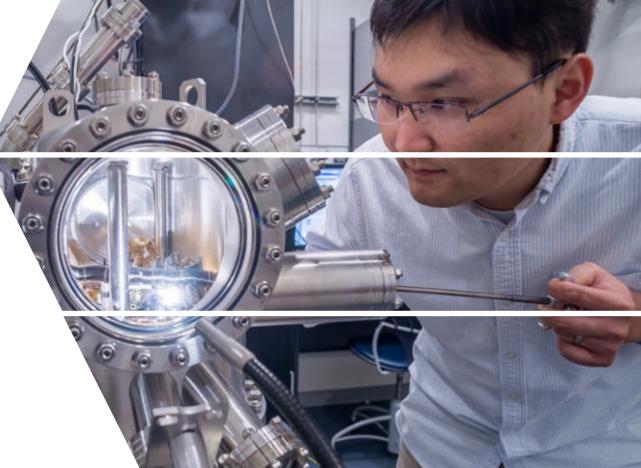
DOE Established Program to Stimulate Competitive Research that promotes geographically inclusive and equitable research

Promoting Inclusive and Equitable Research (PIER) Plan

- All new and renewal proposals are required to submit a PIER Plan
- The complexity and detail of the plan is expected to increase with the size of the research team
- The PIER Plan will be evaluated under a new merit review criterion as part of the peer review process

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Funding Modalities Within the Office of Science

Funding Opportunities to:

- DOE National Laboratories
- Academic Community
- SBIR/STTR Funding Opportunities
- **User Facility Support**

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OPPORTUNITY STATUS:	Opportunity Numb	Der Opportunity Title	Agency	Status	Posted Date ↓	Close Dat
Forecasted (551)	PD-24-1340	Research in the Formation of Engineers	NSF	Posted	09/17/2023	
Posted (1,960)	FR-6700-N-11	Fiscal Year (FY) 2023 Housing Opportunities for Persons With	HUD	Posted	09/15/2023	01/31/202
Closed (6,550)		AIDS (HOPWA) Competitive Grant: Housing Interventions (HINT to End the HIV Epidemic				
Archived (65,504)	EPA-R3-CBP-23-18	Modeling, Monitoring, and Data Analysis Support for the	EPA	Posted	09/15/2023	10/30/202
	2174-10-001-20-10	Chesapeake Bay Program Partnership	EIA	1 00100	00/10/2020	10/00/202
FUNDING INSTRUMENT TYPE:	NNH23ZDA001N-PS	ROSES 2023: E.8 Physical Sciences Informatics	NASA-HQ	Posted	09/15/2023	01/10/202
All Funding Instruments	SFOP0010050	23.PMWRA.16November2023.Unsolicited.RFI	DOS- PMWRA	Posted	09/15/2023	11/16/202
Cooperative Agreement (836) Grant (1,759)	HHS-2024-IHS-SDPI	-0001 Special Diabetes Program for Indians	HHS-IHS	Forecasted	09/15/2023	
Other (173)	FR-6700-N-15	Lead and Healthy Homes Technical Studies (LHHTS) Grant	HUD	Posted	09/15/2023	10/30/202
Procurement Contract (42)	v	Program				
	FR-6700-N-44	Healthy Homes Production Grant Program	HUD	Posted	09/15/2023	11 🔁
ELIGIBILITY:	FR-6700-N-69	Older Adults Home Modification Grant Program	HUD	Posted	09/15/2023	10.
All Eligibilities	O-SMART-2023-1718	880 SMART FY 2023 Maintenance and Operation of the Dru Sjodin National Sex Offender Public Website (NSOPW) (Continuation)	USDOJ-	Posted	09/15/2023	09/18/202

Grants.gov [Tab] Department of Energy – Office of Science



Upcoming Office Hours/Topics

Biological and Environmental Research (BER)

BER will hold virtual office hours on the fourth Tuesday of the month, 2-3 pm ET. Upcoming topics include:

Tuesday, April 23, 2024 at 2pm ET – <u>Introduction to the BER Biological Systems Science portfolio</u>
Tuesday, May 28, 2024 at 2pm ET – <u>Introduction to the BER Earth and Environmental Systems Science portfolio</u>

See the links for registration to the online webinars.

Later topics for June and July - TBD

BER Information and Contact info

Biological and Environmental Res... | U.S. DOE Office of Science (SC) (osti.gov) BER Staff | U.S. DOE Office of Science (SC) (osti.gov)



THANK YOU!

