# Fall BERAC Meeting 2023

Todd Anderson, Ph.D. Acting Associate Director, US DOE Office of Science Biological and Environmental Research



## **Office of Science is Undergoing Leadership Changes**





## **New Office of Science Associate Director for BER**

## Starting Monday, October 23



#### Dr. Dorothy Koch

Dr. Dorothy Koch has been the Director of the NOAA Weather Program Office (WPO) since 2021. In addition to leading WPO, Dr. Koch is Ocean and Atmospheric Research (OAR) Weather Portfolio Steward and chair of NOAA's Modeling Board. Prior to joining NOAA, from 2010-2019, Dr. Koch worked for the Department of Energy (DOE) leading DOE's Earth System Modeling portfolio of laboratory and university research projects. She also served as the DOE Principal for the Subcommittee on Global Change Research (SGCR; 2015-2019), spearheaded the multi-agency USGCRP Climate Modeling Summit, and lead the climate chapter for the 2016 Earth Observation Assessment. Before DOE, Dr. Koch worked for 15 years at Columbia University and NASA's Goddard Institute of Space Studies (GISS) where she led the development of the GISS climate model's aerosol component and studied aerosol-climate interactions.



## **BERAC Researchers Recognized**



#### Dr. Sonia Kreidenweis

Yorum J. Kaufman Outstanding Research and Unselfish Cooperation Award by the Atmospheric Sciences section of the American Geophysical Union



#### Dr. Gemma Reguera

D.C. White Award for Interdisciplinary Research by the American Society for Microbiology



**Dr. Karen Seto** Lifetime member of the United States Council on Foreign Relations



## 2023 Early Career Research Program (ECRP) BER Selectees











|  | PI Name                   | Institution               | Division | Proposal Title  |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------|---|
|  | Steven Brus               | ANL                       | EESSD    | Assessing climate impacts on coastal-urban flooding through high-<br>resolution barotropic and baroclinic ocean coupling                              |
|  | Jennifer Brophy           | Stanford<br>University    | BSSD     | Engineering continuous trait variation in bioenergy feedstocks to optimize growth on marginal lands   |
|  | John Cahill               | ORNL                      | BSSD     | Elucidation and Validation of Genes Associated with Biological Nitrification Inhibition in Populus  |
|  | Tirthanker<br>Chakraborty | PNNL                      | EESSD    | A Planetary-Scale Data-Model Integration Framework to Resolve<br>Urban Impacts Across Scales and Examine Weather Extremes over<br>Coastal U.S. Cities |
|  | <b>Richard Fiorella</b>   | LANL                      | EESSD    | Probing water cycle processes and extremes in coastal and urban<br>environments using water isotope ratio tracers and numerical tags                  |
|  | Dan Lu                    | ORNL                      | EESSD    | Integrating Machine Learning Models into E3SM for Understanding<br>Coastal Compound Flooding  |
|  | Julia Moriarty            | Univ Colorado,<br>Boulder | EESSD    | Improving Predictability of Aqueous Coastal Biogeochemistry During Floods, Storms and a Warming Climate   |
|  | Youtang Zheng             | Univ Houston              | EESSD    | Using Kilometer-Scale E3SM to Investigate Air Pollution Impacts on Coastal Storms   |

https://science.osti.gov/early-career



## 2023 Office of Science Graduate Student Research (SCGSR) Program

BER awardees for 2023 SCGSR Solicitation 1

| Graduate Student           | Institution                             | Host<br>Lab/Facility | Research Area                                     | Collaborating<br>DOE Lab Scientist |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| Dobson, Brianna            | University of Colorado Boulder          | BNL                  | Atmospheric System Research                       | Kuang, Chongai                     |
| Hessefort, Logan           | Arizona State University                | NREL                 | Computational Biology and Bioinformatics          | Beckham, Gregg                     |
| Landy, John                | Stony Brook University                  | LBNL                 | Regional and Global Model and Analysis            | Rhoades, Alan                      |
| Niedek, Christopher        | University of California-Davis          | PNNL                 | Atmospheric System Research                       | Mei, Fan                           |
| Novak, Jessica             | University of Maryland Baltimore County | NREL                 | Environmental Microbiology                        | Knott, Brandon                     |
| Schaefer, Sean Robert      | University of New Hampshire             | LLNL                 | Environmental Microbiology                        | Blazewicz, Steven                  |
| Schlichting, Dylan Russell | Texas A & M University                  | PNNL                 | Regional and Global Model and Analysis            | Hetland, Robert                    |
| Soini, Steven Andrew       | Florida Atlantic University             | ORNL                 | Biomolecular Characterization and Imaging Science | Domingo, Neus                      |
| Sone, Bronte               | University of Idaho                     | PNNL                 | Environmental Microbiology                        | Hofmockel, Kirsten                 |
| Sutton, Lucas Bowman       | Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute        | ORNL                 | Biomolecular Characterization and Imaging Science | O'Neill, Hugh                      |



https://science.osti.gov/wdts/scgsr/SCGSR-Awards-and-Publications

## 2023 Office of Science Graduate Student Research (SCGSR) Program

#### **BER topic areas for SCGSR 2023 Solicitation 2:**

- → Computational Biology and Bioinformatics
- → Biomolecular Characterization and Imaging Science
- → Plant Science for Sustainable Bioenergy
- ➔ Environmental Microbiology
- → Environmental System Science
- → Atmospheric System Research
- → Earth System Model Development: Computational Climate Modeling
- ➔ Regional and Global Model and Analysis



Applications Due November 8, 2023 at 5:00PM ET



https://science.osti.gov/wdts/scgsr



## **FY 2023 BER Priorities**

- ☑ Support four Bioenergy Research Centers (BRCs) to initiate new cross-BRC collaborative research on clean energy challenges and in Genomic Science.
- ☑ Continued efforts within the Urban Integrated Field Laboratories, the NVCLs, and the Climate Resilience Centers.
- ☑ Expansion of the cross-SC BRaVE initiative and RENEW effort to include both BER Divisions
- ☑ Launch Energy Earthshot Research to address key biological research challenges at the interface of currently supported basic research and applied research.
- ☑ Launch Funding for Accelerated, Inclusive Research (FAIR) and ACCELERATE.
- ☑ Improve the representation of physical, biogeochemical and human processes to enhance the predictability of Earth system models.
- Expand and enhance E3SM activities to utilize advanced software and AI/ML for running on future DOE exascale computer architectures.
- ☑ Continue investments in coastal science with efforts in Chesapeake Bay, Puget Sound, and the Great Lakes region.

#### FY2023 – SC New Initiatives

- ➔ SC Energy Earthshots
- Accelerate Innovations in Emerging Technologies (ACCELERATE)
- ➔ Funding for Accelerated, Inclusive Research (FAIR)
- ➔ Established Program to Stimulate Competitive Research (EPSCoR)



## **Expanding and Diversifying the Science Community**

#### SC Outreach Strategy Goals

- > Increase SC engagement with the scientific communities and communities underrepresented in the SC portfolio.
- > Establish greater coordination within projects (PIER plans) and across the SC offices to improve SC's outreach.

#### **Reaching a New Energy Sciences Workforce (RENEW)**

Build research foundations and provide training opportunities for undergraduate and graduate students, postdoctoral researchers, and faculty at institutions historically underrepresented in the SC research portfolio.

#### Funding for Accelerated, Inclusive Research (FAIR)

Build research capacity, infrastructure, and expertise at institutions historically underrepresented in the SC portfolio, including minority serving institutions (MSIs) and emerging research institutions (ERIs).

#### **Established Program to Stimulate Competitive Research (EPSCoR)**

Enhance the capabilities of designated states and territories to conduct sustainable and nationally competitive energy-related research.

#### **Climate Resilience Centers (CRCs)**

Extend DOE climate science, capabilities, and research by supporting Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs), non-R1 MSIs, and ERIs to address regional resilience needs and impacts on natural, socioeconomic, and/or built systems and their intersections.



#### In September 2022, President Biden signed <u>Executive Order (EO) 14081 on Advancing Biotechnology and Biomanufacturing</u> <u>Innovation for a Sustainable, Safe, and Secure American Bioeconomy</u>.



#### Harnessing Biotechnology and Biomanufacturing Research and Development (R&D) to Further Societal Goals

- Five sections on bold goals that highlight the possibilities available with the power of biology.
- Broad vision for the U.S. bioeconomy and what can be achieved with concerted action from industry, academia, nonprofits, the Federal Government, and other organizations.
- > DOE led the *Biotechnology and Biomanufacturing R&D to Further Climate Change Solutions* section

#### Additional reports with DOE/BER involvement to be released soon:

- Vision, Needs, and Proposed Actions for the Data for the Bioeconomy Initiative
  - DOE Office of Science involved
- Building a Vibrant Domestic Biomanufacturing Ecosystem
  - DOE/DOC/DOD co-leading report
- Measuring the Bioeconomy
  - DOE Office of Science involved
- Reducing Risk by Advancing Biosafety and Biosecurity
  - DOE Office of Science involved



#### DOE providing input on other reports:

- Bioeconomy Workforce
- Bioeconomy Infrastructure Resilience
- International Engagement



## **Energy Earthshots Initiative**



Floating Offshore Wind



**Carbon Negative** 

Long Duration Storage



Hydrogen



Enhanced Geothermal



Affordable Home Energy

Oct 2023



Clean Fuels and Products

- → Atmospheric CO2 removal
- Biological/abiotic sequestration
- ➔ Reactions and kinetics
- → Measurement and validation

- ➔ Reduced carbon intensity
- → Reduced heating footprint
- → Alternatives to thermal heating
- → Heat recovery and re-use
- → Alternate production processes

- → Materials, modeling, and control
- ➔ Interactions with environment
- Transmission, cogeneration, and storage



## **FY 2024 BER Priorities**

- Climate science with an increased investment in Urban Integrated Field Laboratories (Urban IFLs), the network of climate centers affiliated with HBCUs and MSIs.
- Energy Earthshot Research Centers and complementary Energy Earthshot Research activities to address innovative clean energy production and carbon management practices at the interface between basic research and applied research relevant to BER science.
- Bioenergy Research Centers (BRCs) initiatives for new cross-BRC collaborative research on clean energy challenges and in Genomic Science.







- Initiatives in Established Program to Stimulate Competitive Research (EPSCoR), Reaching a New Energy Sciences Workforce (RENEW), and Funding for Accelerated, Inclusive Research (FAIR) to build stronger programs with underrepresented institutions and regions, including investing in a more diverse and inclusive workforce for BER science.
- BRaVE effort to work on multidisciplinary research and national emergency challenges, including low dose radiation.
- □ Investments in AI/ML to improve Earth and environmental system predictability.
- Representation of physical, biogeochemical, and human processes to enhance the predictability of climate, Earth, and environmental systems.
- Leveraging genomic science of microbes, plants, and complex biological systems for a sustainable bioeconomy.



#### **Budget: Duration and Number of Continuing Resolutions by Fiscal year**



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF Office of Science

## BUDGET OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FISCAL YEAR 2024 OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET



#### FY 24 - President's Budget Request

**Biological and Environmental Research** 

|       | ГУЭЭ    | EV22    | FY24                   |               |                |  |
|-------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|--|
|       | ENACTED | ENACTED | President's<br>Request | House<br>Mark | Senate<br>Mark |  |
| BSSD  | 405,000 | 463,685 | 476,500                | 424,750       | 474,500        |  |
| EESSD | 410,000 | 445,000 | 445,200                | 392,250       | 456,241        |  |
| TOTAL | 815,000 | 908,685 | 931,700                | 827,000       | 940,741        |  |

\* All in thousands of dollars



# THANK YOU!

