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BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY

Martin Schoonen, ALD BERAC Meeting March 22, 2016

BNL: Laboratory Mission and Overview

BNL's mission is to utilize our world-class facilities and expertise to:

- Advance energy and environment-related basic research and apply them to 21st Century problems of critical importance to the Nation
- Advance fundamental research in nuclear and particle physics to gain a deeper understanding of matter, energy, space, and time



FY 2015 Funding by Source (\$M; 584 total)



BER Core Capabilities: Research & Facilities

RESEARCH CORE CAPABILITIES:

Atmospheric System Sciences: advance process-level understanding of interactions along the aerosol-cloud-precipitation continuum and their impacts on climate
 Climate Modeling: component development and validation
 Terrestrial Ecosystem Science & Technology: improve representation of plant physiological and ecological processes in Earth System Models
 Structural Biology: development and operational support for 3 beamlines at NSLS-II

CURRENT FACILITIES CORE CAPABILITIES:

- ARM Climate Research Facility: support long-term measurements, design and build of mobile aerosol laboratories, instrument mentorships, radar data analysis & retrievals, Large-Eddy Simulations, lead External Data Center and ARM metadata management
 NSLS-II: 5 beamlines designed for the study of biomolecules; other beamlines support BER environmental & atmospheric science communities
- **Computational Science Initiative (CSI):** methods, tools, and infrastructure to support data-driven discovery
- Land model Uncertainty Quantification & Variance Decomposition: hosting Predictive Ecosystem Analyzer tool for BER community
- **Functional Genomics:** scalable and versatile automated phenomics high-throughput platform to support functional genomics study of microbial photosynthetic organism as model system

Future strategic science priorities

Atmospheric System Science: Improve representation of processes along aerosol-cloudprecipitation continuum in climate models

- Effect of absorbing aerosols (black and brown carbon) on climate
- Aerosol number and CCN count in regions with most profound aerosol impacts
- Initiation of drizzle and evolution of droplet size distribution in turbulent clouds
- Develop LES and high-resolution process modeling capability

Terrestrial Ecosystem S&T: establish links between plant traits and spectral signatures

- Remote retrieval of plant traits to reduce parametric uncertainty in next generation models
- Instrument and software development in support of UASs for remote trait retrievals
- **Genome-Enabled Biology**: improve predictive power of genome-scale models by reducing "genomic dark space"
 - Gene discovery in core plant metabolism, metal homeostasis and transport processes
 - Leverage prior BER investments in Chlamydomonas (only unicellular photosynthetic BER Flagship organism) to accelerate discovery relevant to bioenergy crops
 - Synergize with existing strengths in plant physical biochemistry, NSLS-II, CFN, CSI
- **BioMolecular Research:** establish correlative multi-technique imaging for biological systems.
 - Develop new synchrotron-based imaging and structural biology tools, leveraging NSLS-II with world-leading brightness and resolution
 - Establish atomic resolution Cryo-EM user facility linked to NSLS-II

Future strategic partnerships

Within DOE Complex:

- Partner with ORNL, PNNL, LBNL, ANL, LLNL, LANL in support of NGEE, ASR, and ARM programs and ACME project
- JGI and Bioenergy Centers: collaborations in support of genome-enabled research

Stony Brook University:

- Joint faculty appointments (Pavlos—Radar science; Harrison, Chapman—CSI)
- Graduate program faculty appointments
- Graduate and undergraduate student involvement

Other key University, Institute, and Industry Partners:

- Penn State, UMass-Amherst, CCNY, SUNY-Albany, Raytheon, ProSensing—Radar science
- Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory—QPSI and Cryo-EM
- Yale, Columbia, Harvard, NY Structural Biology Center—Cryo-EM
- Boston University, University of Illinois Champaign Urbana, Spectra Vista Corp—TEST
- Aerosol Dynamics Inc—novel aerosol measurement technology

Agencies:

- NASA: satellite data (e.g., HyspIRI) to provide global trait distributions
- NIH: BioMolecular Research facility at NSLS-II